

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, IRELAND.

GENERAL ABSTRACTS

SHOWING

THE ACREAGE UNDER THE SEVERAL CROPS,

AND THE

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK,

IN

EACH COUNTY AND PROVINCE,

FOR THE YEAR

1871.

ALSO, THE EMIGRATION FROM IRISH PORTS FROM 1ST JANUARY
TO 31ST JULY, IN 1870 AND 1871,

AND THE NUMBER OF SCUTCHING MILLS IN EACH PROVINCE IN 1870.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



DUBLIN:

PRINTED BY ALEXANDER THOM, 87 & 88 ABBEY-STREET,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1871.

[C.—465.] Price 1½d.

C O N T E N T S.

	Page
Prefatory Remarks,	3
Increase in Cereal and Green Crops,	3
Decrease in Cereal and Green Crops,	4
Abstract of Cereal Crops,	4
" Green Crops,	4
Extent of Land under Crops, Grass, Fallow, Woods and Plantations, and "Bog and Waste unoccupied" in 1870 and 1871—by Provinces,	5
Total extent in Statute Acres of Cereals, Green Crops, &c., from 1867 to 1871 inclusive,	5
Total number of Live Stock in Ireland in each year from 1861 to 1871 inclusive,	6
<i>Estimated Value</i> of Live Stock in Ireland in each year from 1861 to 1871 inclusive,	6
Number of ScutchING Mills in each Province in 1870,	6
Emigration,	7
Weeds,	7
Labourers' Dwellings,	7
GENERAL ABSTRACTS:	
Acreage under each Crop in 1870 and 1871—by Counties and Provinces,	8-13
Number and Description of Live Stock in 1870 and 1871—by Counties and Provinces,	14-19
Number of Emigrants from each Province during the first seven months of 1870 and 1871; also the total Irish Emigration since May, 1851,	20

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, IRELAND, 1871.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY JOHN POYNTZ, EARL SPENCER, K.G.,
&c., &c., &c.,

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

I had the honour of submitting, on the 29th of July, an Abstract which gave the number of Thoroughbred and other Sires in Ireland in 1864, 1868, and 1871; and on the 2nd of August, a Return of the acreage under Flax in 1870 and 1871, with the number of Scutching Mills in 1870. I now beg to submit General Abstracts showing, by Counties and Provinces, the total area under each description of Crop; also the number of Horses, Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs in 1870 and 1871.

The Emigration from Ireland, during the first seven months of the same years, is also given.

The collection of the Statistics, which commenced on the 1st of June, occupied nearly two months. The Enumerators, of whom upwards of 3,700 were employed, were selected from the Royal Irish Constabulary and Metropolitan Police, and discharged this duty with their usual efficiency. About 600,000 separate holdings were visited by them, and the names of the various parties from whom they obtained the particulars of Tillage and Live Stock for each holding are stated in the Returns.

The Abstracts have been compiled from summaries made by the Enumerators for their respective districts, and will probably differ in some degree from the revised figures which will be hereafter published; but I do not apprehend that any change of importance will be necessary in the numbers now given.

The total acreage under all Crops this year was 5,620,226 acres. Extent
The do. do. do. in 1870 (revised numbers) 5,641,140 " under
Crops.

Showing a decrease in the extent under Crops in 1871 of : 20,914 "

The Crops which increased in extent this year are—

		Increase.	Increase in Cereal and Green Crops.
	Acre.	Acre.	
CEREALS,	Beans and Pease,	225
	Potatoes,	14,704	
GREEN CROPS,	Mangel and Beet Root,	6,505	
	Carrots, Parsnips, and other		90,703
	Green Crops,	2,224	
	Vetches and Rape,	3,330	
Meadow and Clover,	53,882	
	Total Increase on the foregoing Crops,	80,570	B

Decrease in
Cereals,
Green
Crops, and
Flax.

The Crops which decreased in acreage in 1871 are—

	Wheat,	Oats,	Barley,	Bere and Rye,	Decrease	
					Acre.	Acre.
CEREALS,	12,892				16,079	
					20,570	40,802
				261		
GREEN CROPS,	11,897				2,058	13,955
						38,027
						101,784
						49,914

Cereal Crops It appears from the foregoing summaries that, compared with 1870, wheat shows a decrease of 12,892 acres, oats of 16,079 acres, barley of 20,570 acres, and bere and rye of 261 acres. In beans and peas there is an increase of 225 acres. In green crops, potatoes show an increase of 14,704 acres; whilst turnips exhibit a decrease of 11,897 acres. There is an increase in the extent under meadow and clover of 53,882 acres, and a decrease in flax of 38,027 acres.

ABSTRACT OF CERERAL CROPS.

	1870.	1871.	Increase in 1871. Acre.	Decrease in 1871. Acre.
WHEAT,	250,846	240,954	—	12,892
OATS,	1,050,039	1,031,960	—	16,079
BARLEY,	241,295	220,715	—	20,570
BERE AND RYE,	11,797	11,536	—	261
BEANS AND PEAS,	10,689	10,914	225	—
TOTAL,	2,173,656	2,124,079	—	49,914

Decrease in Cereal Crops in 1871, 49,914 Acres.

ABSTRACT OF GREEN CROPS.

	1870.	1871.	Increase in 1871. Acre.	Decrease in 1871. Acre.
POTATOES,	1,043,583	1,058,287	14,704	—
TURNIPS,	339,039	327,162	—	11,897
MANGEL WURZEL AND BEET ROOT,	25,400	31,005	6,505	—
CABBAGE,	34,979	32,921	—	2,058
CARROTS, PARSNIPS, AND OTHER GREEN CROPS,	27,713	29,006	2,294	—
VETCHES AND RAPE,	27,990	31,320	3,330	—
TOTAL,	1,498,723	1,511,531	12,808	—

Increase in Green Crops in 1871, 12,808 Acres.

GENERAL SUMMARY OF CERERAL AND GREEN CROPS, &c.

Decrease in Cereal Crops	in 1871,	Acre.	Acre.
Do. Flax	in do.	49,677	87,804
Increase in Green Crops	in do.	38,027	66,090
Do. Meadow and Clover,		12,808	
Total Decrease in the extent of Land under Crops in 1871,		20,914	

The extent under Crops, Grass, Fallow, Woods and Plantations, and Bog and Waste *unoccupied*, in 1870 and 1871, is given by Provinces in the following Table:—

Division
of Land.

PROVINCES.	EXTENT UNDER CROPS.	GRASS.	FALLOW.	WOODS AND PLANTATIONS.	BOG AND WASTE <i>UNOCCUPIED</i> .	TOTAL.
LEINSTER,	1870, 1,595,710	2,490,448	7,414	101,974	638,375	4,837,921
	1871, 1,604,538	2,482,803	7,383	102,144	641,033	
MUNSTER,	1870, 1,358,336	3,304,609	3,549	108,108	1,160,187	5,834,780
	1871, 1,358,342	3,324,393	4,360	108,748	1,128,546	
ULSTER,	1870, 1,922,650	2,115,272	5,334	60,067	1,216,464	5,319,787
	1871, 1,904,837	2,178,334	7,783	63,791	1,165,041	
CONNAUGHT,	1870, 760,444	2,056,526	2,350	50,704	1,363,103	4,233,190
	1871, 759,509	2,083,117	2,597	49,802	1,345,371	
TOTAL,	1870, 5,641,140	9,966,855	18,656	320,853	4,378,189	20,325,090*
	1871, 5,620,236	10,068,648	22,323	324,286	4,290,011	

* Exclusive of the larger Rivers, Lakes, and Tideways.

The acreage under the head of "Bog and Waste *unoccupied*," had not any Live Stock on it at the period of the enumeration.

The area under the several Crops in each year from 1867 to 1871, inclusive, was as under:—

CROPS.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Wheat,	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.
Oats,	261,034	285,150	290,480	250,846	246,954
Oats,	1,600,511	1,701,645	1,685,240	1,630,039	1,633,260
Barley,	171,001	186,318	221,710	241,285	220,715
Bere and Rye,	9,602	9,906	11,183	11,797	11,536
Beans and Pease,	13,552	9,900	9,955	10,689	10,914
Potatoes,	1,001,781	1,034,681	1,041,902	1,043,583	1,058,287
Turnips,	335,728	320,094	322,072	339,059	327,162
Mangel and Beet Root,	18,797	19,109	21,129	23,400	31,905
Cabbages,	24,018	32,875	32,265	34,979	32,921
Carrots, Parsnips, and other Green Crops,	25,506	26,692	20,501	27,712	29,936
Vetches and Rape,	26,580	22,993	25,395	27,990	31,320
Flax,	233,257	206,483	229,252	194,010	156,883
Meadow and Clover,	1,658,335	1,692,135	1,670,710	1,773,631	1,827,733

RETURNS OF LIVE STOCK.

Live Stock.

It appears from the following Table that the Returns of Live Stock for 1871 when compared with 1870 show an *increase* in the number of Horses of 4,976; of Cattle 173,190; and of Pigs 155,539. Sheep exhibit a *decrease* of 106,163.

Number of
Live Stock.

The following are the numbers of Live Stock for each year from 1861 to 1871, inclusive:—

Years.	Number of Horses.	Number of Cattle.	Number of Sheep.	Number of Pigs.
1861,	614,232	3,471,648	3,536,050	1,162,012
1862,	682,894	3,254,890	3,456,132	1,154,384
1863,	579,978	3,144,231	3,308,204	1,067,438
1864,	562,158	3,202,204	3,360,941	1,058,480
1865,	548,330	3,197,548	3,604,350	1,305,933
1866,	535,790	3,746,157	4,274,292	1,497,274
1867,	524,180	3,707,943	4,835,519	1,235,191
1868,	524,703	3,616,795	4,461,496	869,578
1869,	523,201	3,733,675	4,651,195	1,082,224
1870,	532,637	3,799,912	4,336,864	1,461,215
1871,	537,633	3,973,102	4,298,721	1,616,754
Difference in Numbers between 1870 and 1871,	Increase. 4,976	Increase. 173,190	Decrease. 108,103	Increase. 155,539

Value of
Live Stock

The total estimated value of Horses, Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs this year, is £86,798,763, being an increase of £1,240,938 when compared with 1870, as appears by the following Table:—

ESTIMATED VALUE of Live Stock in IRELAND in each Year from 1861 to 1871, inclusive, calculated according to the rates assumed by the Census Commissioners of 1841, viz.:—For Horses, £8 each; Cattle, £6 10s.; Sheep, 2s.; and Pigs, 2s. each. [These rates have been retained since 1841, in order to facilitate a comparison of the value—one year with another. A per-cent may be added by anyone at pleasure on account of the increased value of live stock since that period.]

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Pigs.	Total Value.
1861,	£ 4,013,856	£ 22,565,973	£ 3,911,655	£ 1,377,532	£ 32,768,035
1862,	4,823,152	21,150,785	3,801,745	1,412,005	31,294,557
1863,	4,639,824	20,437,501	3,639,024	1,384,322	30,050,671
1864,	4,497,264	21,204,911	3,703,685	1,323,100	30,728,910
1865,	4,386,712	22,734,002	4,063,792	1,032,441	32,817,007
1866,	4,286,392	24,350,020	4,701,710	1,871,503	35,209,715
1867,	4,193,440	24,100,719	5,310,071	1,543,989	35,157,219
1868,	4,197,624	23,704,174	5,391,046	1,086,972	34,390,416
1869,	4,225,008	24,208,888	5,110,314	1,352,780	34,963,590
1870,	4,201,250	24,690,428	4,770,572	1,826,610	35,557,775
1871,	4,301,064	25,825,143	4,631,593	2,020,948	36,798,763
Difference in Value between 1870 and 1871,	Increase. £39,804	Increase. £1,125,735	Decrease. £118,979	Increase. £194,424	Increase. £1,240,938

Scutching Mills.—The number of Mills for scutching Flax in each province in 1870, was—In Ulster, 1,409; Leinster, 39; Munster, 39; Connaught, 31; making in all 1,518.

Scutching
Mills.

Emigration.—In the first seven months of 1870 the Returns of Emigration show that 53,854 persons left this country. In 1871, the number for the same period was 49,155, being a decrease of 4,699 persons in this year. The emigration referred to is given by provinces for 1870 and 1871 at page 20.

Weeds.—On several occasions I have called attention to the injury Weeds arising from the unchecked growth of weeds which is, unhappily, so apparent throughout almost every part of the country. On this subject that distinguished agriculturist the late Sir John Sinclair has given the following experiments, which prove the great advantage of carefully weeding cereal crops:—

" 1. Seven acres of light gravelly land were fallowed, and sown broadcast with wheat; one acre was measured off, and not a weed was pulled out of it; the other six were carefully weeded. The unweeded acre produced 18 bushels; the six weeded acres 133 bushels, or 22½ per acre, which is 4½ bushels, or ¼ more produce in favour of weeding.—2. A six-acre field was sown with barley, in fine tilth, and well manured. The weeding, owing to a great abundance of charlock, cost 12s. per acre. The produce of an unweeded acre was only 13 bushels; of the weeded, 28. Difference in favour of weeding, 15 bushels per acre, besides the land being so much cleaner for succeeding crops.—3. Six acres sown with oats; one acre ploughed but once, and unmanured, produced only 17 bushels. Another six acres ploughed three times, manured, and weeded, produced 37 bushels. This experiment proves that oats require good management, and will pay for it as well as other crops. Ten bushels of the increased produce may be fairly attributed to the weeding, and the other ten to the manure."

Labourers' Dwellings.—It is scarcely possible, both on social and sanitary grounds, to exaggerate the importance of improving the dwellings of the labouring classes; the Legislature has enabled the Treasury to grant loans for this most desirable object through the medium of the Board of Public Works. According to the Census of 1861, the number of *fourth-class houses* in Ireland, each of which had but one room for the entire family of EVERY AGE AND SEX, was 89,374,* and in these were living nearly half a million of persons.

Labourers
Dwellings.

I have the pleasure of stating that the information from which the Abstracts were compiled has been most readily afforded to the Enumerators by all ranks and classes in this country; and I here venture to observe to your Excellency, that intelligence, such as is shown in Ireland by the voluntary assistance given to the Enumerators, presents an example well deserving of imitation in England and Scotland, where it may be stated—I trust without giving any offence—that Agricultural Statistics have as yet made but little satisfactory progress, owing, no doubt, to a want of due consideration of the importance of the subject.

I now beg to repeat my respectful acknowledgments to the landed proprietors, tenant farmers, the clergy of all denominations, and to the public press, for a continuance of the generous and valuable assistance which I have for so many years experienced in connexion with these Statistics.

I have the honour to be

Your Excellency's very faithful servant,

WILLIAM DONNELLY,

Registrar-General.

General Register Office, Dublin,

20th September, 1871.

*The number of *fourth-class houses* according to the Census of 1871, has not yet been compiled.

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province, showing in

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES,	EXTENT OF LAND UNDER						
		Wheat.	Oats.	Buckw.	Bere and Rye.	Rye and Pease.	Potatoes.	Turp.
	LEINSTER:	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.
1	Carlow, . . . { 1870, 221,342 acres, { 1871,	4,230	23,380	6,372	34	3	12,699	4,871
		3,955	24,151	4,390	49		12,795	4,810
2	Dublin, . . . { 1870, 226,414 acres, { 1871,	9,050	18,959	3,348	191	137	11,578	2,931
		8,621	18,933	2,895	234	174	11,475	2,754
3	Kildare, . . . { 1870, 418,436 acres, { 1871,	5,154	32,824	16,076	522	17	11,505	13,493
		3,880	32,379	15,826	458	28	11,450	13,159
4	Kilkenny, . . . { 1870, 500,732 acres, { 1871,	21,888	39,605	16,010	197	25	24,878	10,774
		19,572	41,678	13,191	142	21	24,258	9,934
5	King's, . . . { 1870, 493,985 acres, { 1871,	4,277	25,531	15,127	805	2	18,062	12,041
		3,262	27,845	14,988	690	9	19,041	11,224
6	Longford, . . . { 1870, 288,409 acres, { 1871,	1,412	24,724	64	250	24	15,906	3,325
		893	24,031	65	160	28	16,158	3,423
7	Louth, . . . { 1870, 201,722 acres, { 1871,	4,079	29,101	22,717	39	301	14,572	9,115
		3,159	28,288	23,199	53	442	14,769	9,012
8	Meath, . . . { 1870, 580,083 acres, { 1871,	7,862	49,032	9,211	309	100	16,885	9,129
		5,040	46,391	1,883	187	148	16,997	8,373
9	Queen's, . . . { 1870, 424,864 acres, { 1871,	1,945	22,360	20,672	162	27	19,535	14,807
		2,020	23,638	27,160	125	23	20,045	18,980
10	Westmeath, . . . { 1870, 453,468 acres, { 1871,	1,356	34,771	549	345	31	14,906	7,550
		696	33,170	483	232	33	14,338	7,161
11	Wexford, . . . { 1870, 576,588 acres, { 1871,	12,710	60,556	50,005	92	5,570	20,087	17,770
		12,071	59,918	49,895	81	4,823	20,903	16,970
12	Wicklow, . . . { 1870, 500,178 acres, { 1871,	6,340	29,270	2,513	51	9	14,835	5,305
		5,724	29,314	1,507	12	3	14,091	4,974
	Total of LEINSTER, { 1870, 4,876,211 acres, { 1871,	81,442	390,113	165,474	2,997	6,309	204,468	110,917
		69,739	390,036	145,982	2,432	5,735	200,550	105,516
	Increase or Decrease in { LEINSTER in 1871, {	Decrease, 11,703	Decrease, 77	Decrease, 9,492	Decrease, 565	Decrease, 574	In- crease, 5,082	Decrease, 5,401

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, 1871.

9

Statute Acres, the extent of Land under Crops in 1870 and 1871.

CROPS, IN STATUTE ACRES.								Fallow or Un- cropped Aable Land,	Years,	Population in 1871.	Number
Mangel Wort, and Beet Root.	Cabbages.	Carrots, Parsnips, and other Green Crops.	Vetches and Raps.	Flax.	Meadow and Clover.	Total Extent under Crops,					
Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	LINSTEIN:	
616	833	486	49	11	36,733	84,223	87	1870	1871	31,472	1
036	834	468	70	5	32,443	85,829	96	1871			
740	780	2,128	338	2	48,453	99,235	269	1870	1871	405,625	2
797	892	2,079	312	11	50,680	98,876	335	1871			
1,219	276	853	566	1	54,942	138,108	858	1870	1871	84,198	3
1,310	203	898	465	1	57,247	137,694	396	1871			
1,207	1,752	638	754	48	59,109	176,885	3,177	1870	1871	109,302	4
1,227	1,657	619	873	37	61,649	175,838	2,644	1871			
1,596	430	744	941	585	45,286	125,748	230	1870	1871	75,781	5
1,796	420	874	1,383	563	48,011	129,950	625	1871			
298	1,065	925	132	1,158	32,661	81,194	88	1870	1871	64,406	6
306	911	323	145	640	32,470	79,570	144	1871			
308	173	586	901	1,405	22,401	105,758	132	1870	1871	79,422	7
471	219	728	955	1,320	23,311	105,926	124	1871			
924	276	1,580	1,024	551	75,735	185,714	1,586	1870	1871	99,258	8
1,063	272	1,489	1,048	396	83,201	166,434	1,086	1871			
1,532	509	680	340	100	57,161	148,609	325	1870	1871	77,071	9
1,930	533	641	320	127	60,910	151,472	510	1871			
756	695	637	1,042	152	50,810	113,686	301	1870	1871	78,416	10
993	537	685	779	80	51,267	111,394	267	1871			
2,968	1,401	1,292	490	155	58,146	240,332	244	1870	1871	132,508	11
3,291	1,317	1,339	874	110	61,379	243,671	382	1871			
610	683	590	124	-	59,080	110,128	147	1870	1871	78,500	12
620	591	624	162	-	58,926	117,384	574	1871			
12,726	8,981	10,447	6,701	4,238	504,917	1,599,710	7,414	1870	1871	Total of Linenworts, 1,599,710.	
14,478	8,386	10,777	7,178	3,290	521,519	1,604,558	7,383	1871			
In- crease, 1,752	De- crease, 593	In- crease, 330	In- crease, 477	De- crease, 1,005	In- crease, 26,602	In- crease, 4,828	De- crease, 31	Increase or Decrease in Linenworts in 1871.			

[continued on page 10.]

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province, showing in Statute

Number	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	EXTENT OF LAND USED						
		Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye and Rye.	Beans and Peas.	Potatoes.	Turf.
MUNSTER:								
1	Clare, . . . { 1870, 827,994 acres, { 1871,	7,828	18,776	2,895	661	663	33,107	7,129
2	Cork, E.R., { 1870, 1,040,284 acres, { 1871,	18,563	98,082	21,663	231	13	54,029	31,400
3	Cork, W.R., { 1870, 800,399 acres, { 1871,	20,015	95,402	16,871	187	27	52,025	29,158
4	Kerry, . . . { 1870, 1,185,917 acres, { 1871,	1,475	27,015	4,890	738	24	34,353	6,046
5	Limerick, . . . { 1870, 681,112 acres, { 1871,	15,001	27,091	4,822	102	18	33,161	6,889
6	Tipperary, N.R., { 1870, 524,020 acres, { 1871,	7,108	27,544	10,777	188	15	21,484	13,965
7	Tipperary, S.R., { 1870, 530,811 acres, { 1871,	12,737	45,028	9,233	129	5	27,314	9,420
8	Waterford, . . . { 1870, 461,553 acres, { 1871,	12,071	40,374	1,255	112	12	26,569	8,310
	Total of MUNSTER, { 1870, 6,007,090 acres, { 1871,	89,407	301,411	58,756	2,337	730	261,568	95,109
	92,048	297,368	46,465	2,515	650	260,049	80,539	
<i>Increase or Decrease in MUNSTER in 1871,</i>		In- crease, 3,481	De- crease, 4,043	De- crease, 12,291	In- crease, 178	De- crease, 109	De- crease, 1,519	De- crease, 4,370
CONNAUGHT:								
1	Galway, . . . { 1870, 1,566,354 acres, { 1871,	14,364	62,539	5,257	1,471	110	58,880	17,861
2	Leitrim, . . . { 1870, 392,363 acres, { 1871,	13,415	62,345	4,980	1,737	117	59,086	16,007
3	Mayo, . . . { 1870, 1,363,882 acres, { 1871,	95	17,909	2	207	5	23,834	857
4	Roscommon, . . . { 1870, 607,691 acres, { 1871,	4,345	73,974	2,516	1,910	10	22,784	889
5	Sligo, . . . { 1870, 401,753 acres, { 1871,	463	33,949	1,441	80	1	27,727	3,054
	Total of CONNAUGHT, { 1870, 4,392,043 acres, { 1871,	22,687	220,410	9,100	3,716	180	211,680	42,251
	19,820	220,219	9,220	4,179	234	213,176	41,612	
<i>Increase or Decrease in CONNAUGHT in 1871,</i>		De- crease, 2,858	De- crease, 3,107	In- crease, 114	In- crease, 403	In- crease, 45	In- crease, 1,496	De- crease, 639

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, 1871.

11

Acres, the extent of Land under Crops in 1870 and 1871—continued.

CROPS, IN STATUTE ACRES.								Pallow or Un- cropped Aidle Land.	Years.	Population in 1871.	Number.
Mangel Wurzel and Beet Root.	Cabbages.	Carrots, Parsnips, and other Green Crops.	Vetches and Rapese.	Flax.	Meadow and Clover.	Total Extent under Crops.					
Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	1870	MUNSTER :	
514	1,601	367	64	539	73,429	147,662	42			147,994	1
1,109	1,351	558	246	425	75,345	150,696	428				
2,766	1,204	1,693	3,602	863	94,971	329,079	1,303			339,766	2
3,473	1,330	1,787	4,382	650	97,709	323,658	1,551				
775	1,518	1,129	1,700	1,796	39,668	144,378	88				
1,102	1,470	1,416	2,304	1,112	41,560	145,018	439			176,260	3
986	2,649	385	359	412	73,914	153,446	108			198,014	4
1,452	2,743	448	312	368	73,431	152,458	201				
1,246	1,326	790	362	110	97,479	189,097	77			191,313	5
1,514	1,330	771	370	62	100,504	186,960	133				
1,912	1,168	575	543	385	54,536	189,595	156			92,886	6
1,698	1,309	624	602	252	57,957	142,183	212				
823	1,653	563	293	35	53,649	151,893	1,483			123,324	7
1,049	1,464	640	317	17	55,510	148,600	644				
1,258	1,343	640	156	52	21,644	103,186	202				
1,495	1,420	766	181	14	22,770	106,143	932			122,825	8
9,680	12,547	6,141	7,079	4,192	509,290	1,338,336	3,540				
12,992	12,517	7,019	8,694	2,900	524,766	1,338,342	4,560			Total of Munster, 1,338,342	
In- crease, 3,212	De- crease, 30	In- crease, 878	In- crease, 1,615	De- crease, 1,292	In- crease, 13,496	In- crease, 0	In- crease, 1,011			Increase or Decrease in Munster in 1871.	
										CORNAUGHT :	
738	1,277	1,119	4,603	489	62,864	231,587	757			248,257	1
1,148	1,163	1,147	4,922	906	63,266	230,460	609				
95	1,706	211	92	1,121	42,826	88,060	639			95,324	2
153	1,861	156	113	798	41,680	83,416	707				
114	2,127	823	1,007	2,574	33,895	205,471	274			245,855	3
148	1,836	819	982	1,440	34,927	203,691	692				
165	915	332	1,226	1,064	51,480	138,374	525			141,246	4
286	789	396	1,286	433	50,537	135,745	335				
62	1,252	304	198	780	25,751	96,082	144			115,811	5
84	1,198	314	193	571	25,437	97,188	254				
1,164	7,277	2,848	7,126	6,068	216,916	780,444	2,359			Total of Connaught, 842,354	
1,821	8,647	2,822	7,496	3,468	215,806	752,500	2,597				
In- crease, 657	De- crease, 630	In- crease, 26	In- crease, 370	De- crease, 2,020	De- crease, 1,110	De- crease, 7,935	In- crease, 239			Increase or Decrease in Connaught in 1871.	

(continued on page 12.)

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province, showing in Statute

Number	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES,	EXTENT OF LAND UNDER						
		Wheat.	Oats.	Buckw.	Bere and Rye.	Beans and Peas.	Potatoes.	Turps.
ULSTER:								
1	Antrim, . . . { 1870, 761,803 acres, { 1871,	9,645	85,403	671	117	1,930	54,609	7,563
		8,693	83,179	892	76	2,260	50,097	7,843
2	Armagh, . . . { 1870, 328,076 acres, { 1871,	11,867	66,833	261	73	164	34,197	5,799
		10,915	68,486	330	57	226	35,912	5,444
3	Cavan, . . . { 1870, 477,360 acres, { 1871,	390	55,920	13	111	14	39,581	3,011
		375	55,194	7	51	21	33,587	2,508
4	Donegal, . . . { 1870, 1,103,443 acres, { 1871,	1,102	98,473	2,650	561	310	49,731	16,719
		1,429	97,177	2,586	659	360	51,429	17,620
5	Down, . . . { 1870, 612,405 acres, { 1871,	32,840	124,506	754	413	427	61,284	15,373
		32,730	122,481	1,014	360	651	62,515	15,656
6	Fermanagh, . . . { 1870, 457,287 acres, { 1871,	490	27,800	36	176	37	18,173	3,792
		660	27,188	23	197	63	18,575	3,684
7	Londonderry, . . . { 1870, 522,350 acres, { 1871,	3,621	79,967	1,175	813	409	37,504	13,953
		3,767	70,369	1,238	678	501	38,884	13,392
8	Monaghan, . . . { 1870, 319,757 acres, { 1871,	1,942	61,655	2,273	220	54	27,107	7,053
		1,953	64,498	2,516	170	55	27,513	7,095
9	Tyrone, . . . { 1870, 806,296 acres, { 1871,	4,354	125,527	107	263	88	50,491	17,315
		3,907	122,365	152	162	123	50,970	17,010
Total of ULSTER, { 1870, 5,478,957 acres, { 1871,		66,250	729,099	7,940	2,747	3,432	365,867	90,782
		61,438	729,337	9,048	2,410	4,295	375,512	90,493
Increase or Decrease in ULSTER in 1871, . . . {		De- crease, 1,812	De- crease, 8,762	In- crease, 1,090	De- crease, 337	In- crease, 863	In- crease, 9,645	De- crease, 287
Total of IRELAND, { 1870, 20,815,111 acres, { 1871,		259,846	1,650,039	241,285	11,707	10,089	1,043,583	339,059
		246,954	1,639,960	230,715	11,530	10,914	1,058,287	327,162
Increase or Decrease in IRELAND in 1871, . . . {		De- crease, 12,892	De- crease, 16,079	De- crease, 20,570	De- crease, 261	In- crease, 225	In- crease, 14,704	De- crease, 11,807

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, 1871.

13

Acres, the extent of Land under Crops in 1870 and 1871—continued.

CROPS, IN STATUTE ACRES.							Follow er Un- cropped Avalable Land.	Years.	Population in 1871.	Number.
Mangold Wurzel and Beet Root.	Cabbages.	Carrots, Parsnips, and other Green Crops.	Yardlong and Rape.	Flax.	Meadow and Clover.	Total Extent under Crops.				
Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Years.	Ulster.	
142	141	829	1,218	16,058	80,818	260,047	1,137	1870	403,630	1
263	256	1,171	1,255	14,024	79,981	255,980	1,550	1871		2
117	295	709	1,106	17,362	40,822	179,532	565	1870	179,221	3
165	104	779	1,338	12,228	41,698	177,702	342	1871		4
167	1,493	456	269	11,119	55,512	161,074	151	1870	140,555	5
298	1,344	665	264	7,505	56,954	158,803	180	1871		6
158	1,114	831	853	24,411	45,570	242,542	1,887	1870	217,992	7
260	1,292	902	950	20,025	48,412	244,069	3,419	1871		8
532	296	1,912	1,989	31,146	68,483	340,937	183	1870	293,927	9
496	237	2,105	2,479	27,218	70,797	339,119	364	1871		10
301	710	450	131	6,845	48,677	107,727	564	1870	92,698	11
472	482	631	90	4,345	49,281	105,700	838	1871		12
61	593	1,030	464	22,384	34,557	196,621	454	1870	173,932	13
159	506	1,084	333	21,535	35,209	196,855	653	1871		14
201	427	521	390	19,665	28,943	152,759	30	1870	112,785	15
346	298	532	376	15,732	30,286	151,440	22	1871		16
151	1,125	1,438	664	30,522	50,046	282,091	343	1870	215,668	17
248	852	1,369	847	24,073	53,064	275,103	415	1871		18
1,830	6,194	8,276	7,084	180,412	452,723	1,929,630	5,834	1870	Total of Ulster, 1,830,336.	19
2,714	5,391	9,318	7,952	147,305	465,622	1,904,837	7,783	1871		20
In- crease, 864	De- crease, 803	In- crease, 1,042	In- crease, 868	De- crease, 33,107	In- crease, 12,894	De- crease, 17,813	In- crease, 2,449	Increase or Decrease in Ulster in 1871.		
25,400	34,979	27,712	27,000	194,910	1,773,851	5,641,140	18,656	1870	Total of Ireland, 2,692,786.	21
31,905	32,921	29,936	31,320	156,888	1,827,733	5,620,226	22,323	1871		22
In- crease, 6,505	De- crease, 2,038	In- crease, 2,224	In- crease, 3,330	De- crease, 38,027	In- crease, 53,882	De- crease, 20,914	In- crease, 3,807	Increase or Decrease in Ireland in 1871.		

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province,

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR STATUTE ACRES. AND THE NUMBER OF HORSES, WITH THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH IT WAS STATED THEY ARE kept, OR INCREASED BY THE OWNER.	HORSES,						CATTLE.			
		Two years old and upwards.			One year old and under two years.	Under one year.	Total Number of Horses.	Other			
		Agricultural.	Traffic and Manufacture.	Amusement or Recreation.				Milch Cows.	Two years old and upwards.	One year old and under two years.	
LEINSTER :											
1	Carlow, . . . { 1870, 221,342 acres, { 1871,	5,354	232	471	819	710	7,616	14,735	10,706	9,700	
		5,405	285	478	860	696	7,724	13,948	10,300	9,322	
2	Dublin, . . . { 1870, 226,414 acres, { 1871,	6,161	9,160	4,019	740	497	20,637	14,397	20,583	8,186	
		5,672	9,753	4,111	747	462	20,775	17,134	17,767	6,335	
3	Kildare, . . . { 1870, 418,436 acres, { 1871,	8,577	471	1,349	1,682	1,145	13,421	14,161	42,376	15,928	
		8,237	425	1,527	1,381	1,130	13,203	13,062	41,105	15,600	
4	Kilkenny, . . . { 1870, 509,732 acres, { 1871,	12,218	448	823	1,716	1,458	16,663	49,432	19,050	22,981	
		12,134	412	771	1,800	1,479	16,596	41,583	19,787	23,417	
5	King's, . . . { 1870, 493,985 acres, { 1871,	9,191	260	601	1,784	1,336	13,178	16,260	23,717	14,696	
		8,977	300	628	1,892	1,394	13,181	15,592	25,540	13,728	
6	Longford, . . . { 1870, 260,400 acres, { 1871,	4,263	142	246	725	680	6,065	19,355	6,589	11,200	
		4,298	131	240	761	782	6,155	19,564	11,001	12,239	
7	Louth, . . . { 1870, 201,722 acres, { 1871,	7,950	566	665	1,213	904	11,398	9,255	10,181	7,800	
		7,743	505	720	1,086	1,066	11,120	9,418	11,028	7,086	
8	Meath, . . . { 1870, 580,083 acres, { 1871,	10,290	417	1,054	2,513	1,777	16,990	17,042	90,356	27,694	
		9,072	536	2,063	2,473	1,584	16,328	16,640	103,091	26,801	
9	Queen's, . . . { 1870, 424,854 acres, { 1871,	9,184	340	840	1,441	1,248	13,063	22,801	21,978	18,437	
		8,946	342	828	1,392	1,265	12,773	22,000	23,512	14,883	
10	Westmeath, . . . { 1870, 453,468 acres, { 1871,	7,657	174	920	1,653	1,314	11,718	17,005	37,165	20,972	
		7,356	276	925	1,684	1,425	11,566	17,036	39,340	20,973	
11	Wexford, . . . { 1870, 576,388 acres, { 1871,	19,707	405	1,113	2,377	2,268	25,870	41,837	19,028	25,051	
		18,413	601	1,228	2,805	2,430	26,567	40,728	19,076	24,111	
12	Wicklow, . . . { 1870, 500,178 acres, { 1871,	7,657	510	806	1,296	982	11,251	27,020	18,858	15,078	
		7,088	490	841	1,373	990	11,397	26,520	19,000	14,780	
Total of Leinster, { 1870, 4,876,211 acres, { 1871,		106,248	13,137	14,043	10,919	14,418	167,865	257,826	332,566	194,387	
		100,541	14,902	14,300	10,589	14,712	167,394	254,135	340,650	180,467	
Increase or Decrease in Leinster in 1871, {		Decrease, 2,707	In- crease, 925	In- crease, 356	In- crease, 661	In- crease, 294	Decrease, 471	Decrease, 3,190	In- crease, 8,053	Decrease, 4,070	

of the number of Live Stock in 1870 and 1871.

		Sheep.			Pigs.			Years.	Population in 1871.	Number.
Cattle.	Total Number of Cattle.	One year old and upwards.		Under one year.	Total Number of Sheep.	One year old and up wards.	Under one year.	Total Number of Pigs.		
Under one year.		Ewes.	Tups and Weibam.							
10,257	45,396	27,570	17,047	21,057	67,174	3,835	23,029	36,804	1870	1
10,373	44,539	24,997	16,583	20,086	62,260	4,294	25,290	29,374	1871	1
5,540	48,710	25,854	17,565	17,475	60,894	3,263	20,614	23,877	1870	2
5,394	46,700	25,292	15,676	17,451	58,419	3,527	22,788	20,315	1871	2
9,066	81,067	55,884	43,721	44,425	144,030	2,395	14,350	16,745	1870	3
10,632	81,469	54,402	38,855	45,453	138,710	2,201	16,485	16,086	1871	3
24,359	108,831	46,525	25,102	40,214	111,841	7,558	48,027	35,585	1870	4
25,587	110,334	45,680	22,702	41,308	109,509	8,055	53,772	61,827	1871	4
8,672	63,351	52,874	40,213	48,561	141,048	3,142	22,701	25,843	1870	5
8,151	63,011	49,440	37,218	46,994	133,632	3,360	22,786	26,140	1871	5
12,293	52,527	13,762	7,870	12,201	33,633	2,835	18,332	21,187	1870	6
14,157	56,961	13,610	7,069	12,937	33,636	2,551	18,860	21,411	1871	6
5,834	33,120	24,061	4,298	20,905	48,664	1,763	14,137	15,900	1870	7
6,208	34,400	23,710	4,050	19,878	47,608	1,868	16,900	18,768	1871	7
13,112	137,204	60,381	52,458	67,339	200,178	2,727	16,473	19,200	1870	8
13,634	159,362	77,489	53,918	68,996	200,403	3,183	19,258	22,440	1871	8
12,158	73,434	36,806	29,025	33,500	99,391	4,244	27,961	32,205	1870	9
11,994	72,189	37,201	23,515	34,901	96,617	4,213	30,133	34,346	1871	9
13,829	88,431	49,847	30,701	53,019	153,567	1,790	20,122	21,912	1870	10
15,242	92,599	49,642	45,679	53,470	148,791	1,820	21,405	23,295	1871	10
27,160	113,076	61,348	30,919	52,349	144,816	8,905	58,804	68,839	1870	11
26,683	110,588	58,549	29,432	50,139	138,140	11,717	68,755	81,472	1871	11
15,157	77,011	79,365	61,655	58,960	190,986	4,102	21,591	25,093	1870	12
14,890	75,195	75,815	64,908	58,933	190,016	4,109	28,281	30,300	1871	12
138,267	942,766	554,277	390,974	470,571	1,400,822	47,039	366,231	353,870	1870	Total of Leinster, 1,000,000.
147,355	947,617	533,838	359,705	470,986	1,396,307	50,807	343,703	334,000	1871	
Increase, 4,058	In- crease, 4,851	Decrease, 18,441	Decrease, 21,269	In- crease, 305	Decrease, 39,315	In- crease, 3,258	Decrease, 37,472	In- crease, 40,730	Increase or Decrease in Leinster in 1871.	

[continued on page 16.]

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province,

Number.	Provinces and Counties, with their ARRAS (excluding water) in STATUTE ACRES.	Houses, with the purpose for which it was stated they were kept, as indicated by the Census.						Cattle.		
		Two years old and upwards.			One year old and under two years.	Under one year.	Total Number of Houses.	Milk Cows.	Oxen.	
		Agricultural.	Trade or Manufactur- ing.	Accommodation or Recrea- tion.					To years old and upwards.	One year old and under two years.
MUNSTER:										
1	Clare, { 1870, 327,904 acres, { 1871,	10,836	502	620	1,603	1,157	15,047	58,885	29,165	34,936
		11,395	361	618	1,834	1,872	16,080	60,860	32,630	38,150
2	Cork, E.R., . . . { 1870, 1,640,284 acres, { 1871,	23,095	1,706	2,105	3,721	3,256	34,183	97,745	20,032	38,022
		23,842	2,055	2,402	3,717	3,355	34,371	98,877	20,024	38,061
3	Cork, W.R., . . . { 1870, 809,399 acres, { 1871,	14,971	343	611	1,169	1,614	18,708	82,432	15,000	21,847
		15,144	370	670	1,559	1,916	19,620	82,593	16,166	25,298
4	Kerry, { 1870, 1,185,917 acres, { 1871,	11,021	453	592	1,037	1,272	14,314	113,799	34,685	32,257
		11,220	347	564	1,100	1,552	14,792	116,789	35,296	33,339
5	Limerick, { 1870, 681,112 acres, { 1871,	10,951	895	1,151	1,286	1,117	15,250	98,681	19,943	21,488
		10,967	903	1,149	1,326	1,059	15,044	98,315	20,733	22,132
6	Tipperary, N.R., { 1870, 524,929 acres, { 1871,	9,065	212	799	1,561	1,208	12,915	32,300	23,021	19,886
		8,984	224	754	1,615	1,249	12,840	31,335	24,032	20,003
7	Tipperary, S.R., { 1870, 530,811 acres, { 1871,	9,263	551	1,174	1,415	1,075	14,070	54,829	19,260	21,804
		9,472	560	1,177	1,562	1,116	13,860	52,454	21,000	20,837
8	Waterford, { 1870, 461,553 acres, { 1871,	9,201	632	822	1,272	1,040	12,917	44,677	10,810	13,795
		8,968	654	783	1,416	1,030	12,851	43,350	11,492	14,320
Total of Munster, { 1870, 6,017,359 acres, { 1871,		80,901	5,215	8,123	13,074	12,029	137,453	563,357	163,829	184,033
		81,011	5,430	8,117	14,129	13,189	130,738	564,017	174,475	192,746
Increase or Decrease in Munster in 1871, {		Decrease, 2003	In- crease, 167	In- crease, 6	In- crease, 1,035	In- crease, 1,160	In- crease, 2,083	In- crease, 660	In- crease, 10,647	In- crease, 8,673
CONNAUGHT:										
1	Galway, { 1870, 1,506,354 acres, { 1871,	17,291	716	1,927	2,929	3,007	25,240	42,430	54,955	28,905
		16,916	782	1,378	3,005	3,416	26,477	42,311	58,883	35,455
2	Leitrim, { 1870, 392,363 acres, { 1871,	2,915	312	927	320	320	3,304	43,498	11,664	16,054
		2,237	258	261	324	346	3,416	44,434	12,273	18,773
3	Mayo, { 1870, 1,363,482 acres, { 1871,	13,255	629	538	1,281	1,080	17,683	58,447	44,868	33,230
		13,153	605	645	1,350	2,413	18,220	50,803	49,062	32,941
4	Roscommon, { 1870, 607,691 acres, { 1871,	4,878	339	676	1,211	951	8,057	31,244	25,493	20,381
		4,813	322	660	1,152	951	7,807	32,156	27,777	23,162
5	Sligo, { 1870, 461,753 acres, { 1871,	5,164	275	330	594	578	6,900	34,931	16,765	16,946
		5,164	282	384	713	723	7,206	37,170	19,725	19,884
Total of Connacht, { 1870, 4,360,063 acres, { 1871,		42,773	2,271	3,127	6,327	6,136	61,334	216,618	163,745	111,551
		42,392	2,298	3,118	6,344	7,049	62,203	215,674	168,539	121,267
Increase or Decrease in Connacht in 1871, . . .		Decrease, 491	In- crease, 18	In- crease, 101	In- crease, 217	In- crease, 1,013	In- crease, 948	In- crease, 5,355	In- crease, 16,575	In- crease, 16,513

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, 1871.

17

of the number of Live Stock in 1870 and 1871—continued.

Cattle.	Total Number of Cattle.	Sheep.			Pigs.			Population in 1871.	Number		
		Under one year.	One year old and upwards.	Ewes.	Tups and Wethers.	Under one year.	Total Number of Sheep.	One year old and upwards.	Under one year.	Total Number of Pigs.	Years.
34,724	157,730	71,715	83,801	65,107	170,623	9,412	43,011	52,423	1870	MUSSTER:	
38,564	160,229	71,341	82,952	63,734	167,347	9,562	43,008	52,570	1871		147,994
41,399	187,798	104,011	83,151	83,797	210,659	22,332	88,289	110,021	1870		
43,232	193,914	96,187	23,217	79,851	190,285	21,980	80,853	121,349	1871		339,766
26,138	148,323	77,535	14,621	57,820	149,976	14,014	56,429	70,443	1870		
30,630	152,636	73,819	16,830	53,543	144,088	12,837	60,619	73,458	1871		176,280
41,255	211,886	70,402	23,405	43,932	139,739	12,864	54,919	67,783	1870		
46,192	222,606	66,019	23,940	39,662	129,540	13,038	60,404	73,442	1871		196,014
43,573	183,685	33,346	19,556	27,341	80,343	12,360	64,328	76,098	1870		
46,802	187,781	27,724	16,026	23,463	69,213	11,667	65,918	77,583	1871		191,313
17,476	93,542	58,656	31,541	54,998	145,195	6,024	36,715	42,739	1870		
18,040	94,010	53,617	27,304	52,267	138,208	5,700	35,362	41,062	1871		92,886
28,108	124,084	52,957	32,241	47,974	132,272	8,707	54,254	62,961	1870		
28,848	124,142	49,882	26,180	45,901	121,972	7,945	55,697	63,642	1871		123,324
17,453	86,236	25,757	8,018	21,856	55,631	8,808	40,731	58,542	1870		
17,380	86,448	25,241	8,113	21,188	54,542	9,508	36,072	55,580	1871		123,825
210,126	1,193,354	494,379	100,334	401,925	1,064,550	94,321	447,879	542,290	1870	Total of Muster.	
260,820	1,230,766	464,110	173,486	381,549	1,019,145	82,246	476,931	568,177	1871		1,300,483.
Increase, 17,402	Increase, 37,382	Decrease, 30,200	Decrease, 14,848	Decrease, 20,376	Decrease, 65,493	Decrease, 2,275	Decrease, 29,262	Decrease, 26,977		Increase or Decrease in Muster in 1871.	
18,867	145,164	258,089	225,645	105,744	670,478	10,392	37,996	58,898	1870	CONNAUGHT:	
20,333	150,214	254,408	227,717	109,548	681,673	10,343	61,911	72,254	1871		248,257
23,727	95,513	10,124	2,223	9,251	21,598	4,314	24,701	29,015	1870		
27,926	103,406	8,987	2,455	8,843	20,285	4,554	26,329	30,883	1871		95,324
25,391	157,036	150,403	78,746	118,000	347,155	9,636	52,587	62,223	1870		
20,310	172,016	144,744	79,088	116,780	340,612	9,091	56,831	65,922	1871		245,855
19,228	96,836	68,370	62,481	62,414	191,271	5,276	30,636	35,912	1870		
20,745	103,860	70,647	60,715	64,173	195,535	5,224	31,312	36,536	1871		141,346
20,294	88,956	27,102	12,778	25,683	65,563	3,583	20,190	23,723	1870		
23,378	98,837	26,388	11,994	25,094	63,476	3,424	23,813	27,237	1871		115,311
107,367	583,525	512,094	381,571	411,100	1,305,065	25,151	186,110	210,261	1870	Total of Connaught, 860,313.	
121,532	615,333	501,174	381,060	414,438	1,301,381	22,830	206,190	232,032	1871		
Increase, 14,085	Increase, 51,828	Decrease, 8,920	Increase, 96	Increase, 3,338	Decrease, 3,484	Decrease, 515	Increase, 14,086	Increase, 13,571		Increase or Decrease in Connaught in 1871.	

[continued on page 18.]

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, for each County and Province,

Number.	PROVINCES AND COUNTIES, WITH THEIR AREAS (including water) IN STATUTE ACRES.	HORSES, with the purposes for which it was stated they are kept, as indicated by the Owners.						CATTLE.		
		Two years old and upwards.			One year old and under two years.	Under one year.	Total Number of Horses.	Milch Cows.	Cattle	
		Agricultural.	Traffic and Manufactures.	Amusement or Recreation.					Two years old and upwards.	One year old and under two years.
ULSTER:										
1	Antrim, . . . { 1870, 21,132 701,803 acres, { 1871, 21,580	2,686	1,190	1,072	1,375	27,455	65,498	20,538	28,102	
		2,553	1,190	1,043	1,669	29,335	67,816	20,478	31,535	
2	Armagh, . . . { 1870, 10,623 328,070 acres, { 1871, 10,670	408	383	328	452	12,194	33,240	8,153	15,194	
		425	358	324	524	12,301	33,472	9,382	17,109	
3	Cavan, . . . { 1870, 7,477 477,360 acres, { 1871, 7,313	721	465	569	850	10,082	51,107	13,363	19,040	
		620	431	688	982	14,034	52,584	15,858	20,515	
4	Donegal, . . . { 1870, 20,772 1,103,443 acres, { 1871, 20,586	331	385	888	1,430	23,806	71,191	35,208	32,003	
		990	372	1,013	1,503	23,964	73,026	34,338	35,034	
5	Down, . . . { 1870, 26,456 912,485 acres, { 1871, 25,747	1,185	1,189	1,173	1,603	31,096	55,682	13,069	27,907	
		1,092	1,102	1,390	1,841	31,172	56,794	15,039	29,840	
6	Fermanagh, . . . { 1870, 5,945 457,987 acres, { 1871, 5,514	274	312	263	298	6,492	46,546	14,109	13,795	
		175	282	330	431	6,732	47,875	15,318	16,209	
7	Londonderry, . . . { 1870, 17,006 522,350 acres, { 1871, 17,430	426	409	926	1,161	20,618	44,637	15,494	21,624	
		512	558	1,143	1,432	21,077	46,701	16,061	24,308	
8	Monaghan, . . . { 1870, 8,681 318,757 acres, { 1871, 8,735	186	312	418	461	10,058	33,199	7,881	14,003	
		246	346	471	551	10,349	34,146	8,873	16,890	
9	Tyrone, . . . { 1870, 20,789 806,296 acres, { 1871, 21,150	449	511	589	1,266	23,604	76,662	17,225	30,518	
		536	573	791	1,378	24,437	79,791	18,463	33,533	
Total of Ulster, { 1870, 5,478,867 acres, { 1871,		130,801	5,002	5,246	6,236	8,906	166,065	477,022	145,066	205,346
		130,742	6,501	5,212	7,485	10,121	166,421	492,256	154,046	224,382
Increase or Decrease in Ulster in 1871, {		Decrease, 139	Decrease, 115	Decrease, 34	In- crease, 1,269	In- crease, 1,435	In- crease, 2,416	In- crease, 14,413	In- crease, 8,987	In- crease, 21,037
TOTAL OF IRELAND, { 1870, 90,815,111 acres, { 1871,		380,006	27,307	30,550	43,846	42,089	492,687	1,529,024	735,239	701,719
		385,176	26,302	31,046	40,848	46,171	537,633	1,540,362	710,794	745,863
Increase or Decrease in Ireland in 1871, {		Decrease, 3,630	In- crease, 995	In- crease, 307	In- crease, 3,202	In- crease, 3,002	In- crease, 4,976	In- crease, 17,938	In- crease, 43,535	In- crease, 49,153

GENERAL ABSTRACTS, 1871.

19

of the number of Live Stock in 1870 and 1871—continued.

Cattle.	Total Number of Cattle.	SHEEP.			Pigs.			Population in 1871.	Rate per head.	
		One year old and upwards.	Ewes.	Tups and Wethers.	Under one year.	Total Number of Sheep.	One year old and upwards.	Under one year.	Total Number of Pigs.	
										Ulster:
31,600	145,808	39,723	8,645	35,252	83,620	7,522	53,880	61,432	1870	
38,600	158,659	39,368	11,377	36,851	87,596	8,833	61,774	70,607	1871	{ 403,630 1
16,914	73,501	8,359	1,340	6,024	13,723	3,635	20,555	24,190	1870	
18,434	78,587	5,881	1,333	5,437	12,401	4,819	27,148	31,967	1871	{ 179,921 2
29,006	113,176	11,929	3,187	12,304	27,420	8,295	37,456	45,751	1870	
32,507	121,464	11,285	3,386	11,855	26,528	9,047	40,164	49,211	1871	{ 140,555 3
35,299	174,301	107,239	45,855	78,572	296,666	5,225	29,466	34,691	1870	
38,980	182,018	100,886	44,302	68,117	213,365	6,557	36,329	43,086	1871	{ 217,992 4
31,306	127,954	23,504	10,445	22,884	56,833	7,148	47,708	54,856	1870	
34,753	130,446	26,276	9,872	23,872	60,020	7,370	55,008	62,378	1871	{ 293,927 5
26,389	100,839	6,535	1,682	6,883	15,100	2,850	21,911	24,771	1870	
30,474	109,874	7,500	2,124	8,029	17,653	3,399	26,969	30,368	1871	{ 02,888 6
23,908	105,661	18,769	5,183	20,134	44,086	4,146	29,927	34,073	1870	
27,241	114,301	19,695	6,250	20,220	46,174	5,358	38,395	43,744	1871	{ 173,932 7
18,038	73,621	6,961	942	7,798	15,701	3,123	22,153	25,276	1870	
20,327	79,038	6,960	1,107	7,835	15,902	4,051	28,063	32,114	1871	{ 112,785 8
40,951	165,866	25,581	7,993	24,636	58,210	5,137	35,687	40,824	1870	
47,192	178,909	27,587	9,308	25,056	61,851	6,847	49,823	56,670	1871	{ 215,688 9
254,000	1,060,237	245,000	88,272	300,487	541,339	47,051	296,730	345,884	1870	
280,708	1,158,396	245,188	88,026	307,272	541,408	56,281	363,064	420,145	1871	{ Total of Ulster, 1,820,000.
Increase, 34,699	Increase, 79,129	Decrease, 1,412	Increase, 3,756	Decrease, 2,215	Increase, 129	Increase, 9,190	Increase, 65,071	Increase, 74,261		{ Increase or Decrease in Ulster in 1871.
771,929	5,796,902	1,067,850	1,006,451	1,493,083	4,536,804	222,402	123,8813	146,1215	1870	
842,183	5,973,162	1,720,308	1,004,188	1,474,226	4,298,721	232,060	135,4694	161,6754	1871	{ Total of Ireland, 8,622,785.
Increase, 70,244	Increase, 173,190	Decrease, 57,042	Decrease, 32,263	Decrease, 18,858	Decrease, 108,183	Increase, 9,658	Increase, 145,881	Increase, 185,520		{ Increase or Decrease in Ireland in 1871.

Number of Irish Emigrants from each Province during the first SEVEN Months of 1870 and 1871, and the Increase or Decrease in the latter Year, compiled from Returns obtained by the Constabulary who acted as Enumerators at the several Irish Ports.

Months.	PROVINCES.											
	LEINSTER.				MUNSTER.				ULSTER.			
	1870. Persons.	1871. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.	1870. Persons.	1871. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.	1870. Persons.	1871. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.
January,	304	277	-	27	496	315	-	181	1,211	1,010	-	201
February,	458	408	10	-	498	327	-	171	1,143	1,186	43	-
March,	1,632	1,428	-	204	1,614	1,329	-	295	2,018	2,056	38	-
April,	3,792	3,335	-	387	3,342	2,262	-	1,080	3,176	3,675	499	-
May,	3,360	2,925	-	435	2,542	2,000	-	512	3,279	3,430	151	-
June,	2,162	1,609	-	553	1,620	1,396	-	224	2,218	3,375	1,157	-
July,	1,130	1,116	-	14	1,365	1,044	-	321	1,940	2,428	588	-
Total,	12,700	11,138	-	1,610	11,477	8,673	-	2,804	14,915	17,160	2,245	-
Months.	CONNAUGHT.				From what Province, not stated.				IRELAND.			
	1870. Persons.	1871. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.	1870. Persons.	1871. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.	1870. Persons.	1871. Persons.	In- crease.	De- crease.
	184	132	-	52	129	129	-	-	2,324	1,863	-	461
January,	238	245	7	-	303	297	-	6	2,640	2,523	-	117
February,	1,344	1,168	-	156	1,151	968	-	183	7,750	6,969	-	790
March,	3,112	2,712	-	400	1,830	1,060	130	-	15,182	13,950	-	1,232
April,	1,810	1,573	-	237	1,392	1,508	176	-	12,383	11,496	-	887
May,	932	859	-	93	927	24	-	903	7,909	7,263	-	646
June,	706	486	-	220	616	17	-	599	5,657	5,091	-	566
Total,	8,846	7,105	-	1,151	6,348	4,969	-	1,379	53,854	49,155	-	4,699

The entire number of emigrants (Irish) from Ireland, since May, 1851—the period when the Enumeration commenced—to the 31st July last, was 2,062,409, of whom 1,093,440 were males, and 968,969 were females.